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FACSIMILE MESSAGE

Fax No. is: 815 439 6010
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October 5, 1994

To: Rai Weiss
LIGO Project - MIT

Fax No. (617)253-7014

From: M. L. Tellalian Phone (815)439-6517

Plainfield Engineering - PAE

RE: Section Leak Test - Day 3
LIGO Design & Qualification Test - Caltech Contract C146

Rai,

Attached are the lab notes on our pump down and leak test today, October 5. The approach taken today was to expose the tube ends and pumping system to the same helium environment as was present yesterday but to prevent an enhanced helium environment from being exposed to the tube section shell. The tube bag was repaired and sealed. Helium was sprayed around the end seal area first without any increase in the chamber helium pressure. The system head was then checked and demonstrated the same helium pressure rise as was experienced yesterday.

In addition, a gage was installed in the back head to measure the pressure in the space between the end seal and the inflatable seal 180 degrees away from the roughing pump. After approximately 3 hours, the pressure stabilized at just over 40 torr. Based on the long response time of our test yesterday and the very similar pattern to the helium pressure rise today, we believe that the leak rate of 1×10^{-10} has been demonstrated. Please give us a call to discuss the test results and our conclusions.

Regards,

M. L. Tellalian
Plainfield Engineering

cc: Larry Jones - LIGO Project
FAX # (818)304-9834

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To	LARRY JONES	From	M. TELLALIAN
Co.	CALTECH	Co.	CBI TS
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15:17	2.7×10^{-9}	15.7% O ₂ N ₂ STILL BEING APPLIED TO BAG.
15:18	2.4×10^{-9}	
15:19	2.6×10^{-9}	14.6% BAG SUCKED OUT @ 15:18
15:20	2.8×10^{-9}	N ₂ STILL ON
		4" TEAR IN BAG AT TOP OF GUIDED SUPPORT @ INSTRUMENT END.
5:25	2.5×10^{-9}	N ₂ STOPPED @ 15:22
15:30	2.7×10^{-9}	15.1% MACHINE
15:35	3.0×10^{-9}	BAG CUT & BLOWN OUT @ AIR
15:40	3.1×10^{-9}	STARTED PURGING END SEALS DN ₂
15:50	3.1×10^{-9}	
16:15	2.9×10^{-9}	Can still at 1.0×10^{-6} t Foreline at 1 mt
16:25	Checked MS Calibration - Reading 1.85×10^{-8} for Peak Turned MS to read 2.0×10^{-8}	
17:05	1.0×10^{-6} t, FORELINE 1 mt; isolated DP from vessel; turned off LN ₂ to cold trap. Backing DP with mech pump; MS isolated. Total He background after rezeroing for MS Calibration check was 5.0×10^{-9} . With 10" φ Slide valve closed, He background was 2.1×10^{-9} . More than half is in can section.	
† 5, 1994		
0658	Can pressure 4.0×10^{-6} t; foreline pressure 8 mt. Opened N ₂ purge gas to the spaces between both end seals. MS filament burned out. Coated cold trap.	
0700	Opened 10" φ Can isolation valve. Can section pressure dropping; foreline pressure rose to 96 mt	
0705	9.9×10^{-6} t; foreline 9 mt	
2731	2.5×10^{-6} t; foreline 7 mt	

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10/5/02

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0750	$2.0 \times 10^{-6} t$; foreline 6 mt
0800	$1.7 \times 10^{-6} t$; foreline 6 mt
0825	$1.4 \times 10^{-6} t$; foreline 6 mt
0850	$1.3 \times 10^{-6} t$; foreline 6 mt
0955	$1.0 \times 10^{-6} t$; foreline 5 mt
1030	$9.9 \times 10^{-7} t$; foreline 5 mt; evacuating seal space
1045	$9.8 \times 10^{-7} t$; foreline 5 mt
1100	$9.7 \times 10^{-7} t$; foreline 5 mt @ 11:15 tied MS
1130	$9.4 \times 10^{-7} t$; foreline 1 mt He background of entire system is 5.2×10^{-9} ; with 10" valve closed DP He background is 7.0×10^{-10} ; thus He background in can is 4.5 4.5×10^{-9} .
1140	$9.3 \times 10^{-7} t$; foreline 1 mt
1145	$9.1 \times 10^{-7} t$; foreline 1 mt
1220	$8.8 \times 10^{-7} t$; foreline 0 mt Seal space at $4.5 t$
1300	$8.4 \times 10^{-7} t$; foreline 0 mt He background 4.1×10^{-9}
1312	$8.2 \times 10^{-7} t$; foreline 0 mt

behind DP;
isolated mech pump

TEST TO VERIFY HELIUM BACKGROUND SOURCE

MASS SPEC PRESSURE (SENSING ELEMENT) $2 \times 10^{-5} t$
BACKGROUND - NORMAL 4×10^{-9} TO 3×10^{-10}

1316.5	3.0×10^{-10}	STARTED SPRAYING HELIUM AROUND ROUGH PUMP
1318.0	3.0×10^{-10}	⊙ SEAL (OFF PUMP) (NO He IN BAG) OVER TUBE
1324.0	2.8×10^{-10}	↓
1325.0	3.0×10^{-10}	↓
1327.0	2.6×10^{-10}	APPEARS TO BE CLEANING UP
1330	1.8×10^{-10}	STARTED SPRAYING SEAL (OPPOSITE PUMP) ⊙ HELIUM
1332.5	1.9×10^{-10}	↓
1334	1.9×10^{-10}	8.0 $\times 10^{-7}$ CHAMBER PRESS
1336	1.8×10^{-10}	43 t ⊙ SEAL

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m Page No.	DATE	REMARKS
.338	OCT 5, 1994	
1340	2.0 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
1340.5	2.0 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	STOPPED SPRAYING @ NO PUMP END
1342.0		MOVED TO PUMP CLOSURE HERE
1344.0	1.6 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
1346.0	1.5 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
1348.0	1.6 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
1350.0	1.8 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
1352.0	2.2 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	→ STOPPED SPRAYING AREA
354.0	2.3 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
358.0	4.0 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
400.0	7.5 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
402.0	5.2 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
404.0	5.5 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
406.0	6.2 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
408.0	6.9 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
410.0	7.6 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
412.0	8.7 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
414.0	9.5 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	
416.0	1.0 x 10⁻⁹ 1.05 x 10 ⁻⁹	
418.0	1.2 x 10 ⁻⁹	
420.0	1.3 x 10 ⁻⁹	THE BACKGROUND LEAKAGE IS FROM ELBOW ABOVE DIFF PUMP OR END SENT
422.0	1.5 x 10 ⁻⁹	CUT BKG AROUND THE ELBOW TO AIR OUT
424.0	1.7 x 10 ⁻⁹	
426.0	1.9 x 10 ⁻⁹	
428.0	2.1 x 10 ⁻⁹	
430.0	2.3 x 10 ⁻⁹	
432.0	2.4 x 10 ⁻⁹	
434.0	2.6 x 10 ⁻⁹	PURGED BKG @ ELBOW WITH NITROGEN
438.0	2.95 x 10 ⁻⁹	
440.0	3.1 x 10 ⁻⁹	
442.0	3.2 x 10 ⁻⁹	
444.0	3.6 x 10 ⁻⁹	
446.0	3.9 x 10 ⁻⁹	

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450

3.5×10^{-9}
 3.5×10^{-9}

TODAYS PATTERN VERY SIMILAR TO PATTERN
(DURATION, RATE OF RISE & MAXIMUM SIGNAL)
OF 10/1/94 HOWEVER NIO He WAS SPRAYED
INTO TUBE BAG. LEAK HAS TO BE
OUTSIDE OF BAG.

1955
1

CHAMBER 7.7×10^{-7} Torr SEAL 4 Torr

148	10/4	10/5
START TIME	1408	1342
END TIME	1540	1450
END SIGNAL	3.1×10^{-9}	3.5×10^{-9}

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